**COR-KNOT® MIS TECHNOLOGY GUIDE**

**FIG. 1**

**COR-KNOT® QUICK LOAD® UNIT DESCRIPTION**

Each COR-KNOT® QUICK LOAD® UNIT provides one sterile COR-KNOT® FASTENER 1 held in a customized loading unit consisting of a purple target 2, a wire snare 3, and a blunt curved handle 4. Made from medical grade titanium, a COR-KNOT® FASTENER is a mushroom-shaped hollow sleeve, which is crimped by the COR-KNOT® MIS DEVICE to fasten together segments of suture 5.

**COR-KNOT® MIS DEVICE DESCRIPTION**

Each sterile package (kit) contains two SINGLE PATIENT USE COR-KNOT® MIS DEVICES and twelve COR-KNOT® QUICK LOAD® UNITS (COMBO KIT) or two COR-KNOT® MIS DEVICES only (DEVICE KIT). A COR-KNOT® FASTENER is loaded into the distal tip of the 5mm diameter shaft 6. A white handle 7 and purple lever 8 are located at the proximal end of the device. By squeezing the purple lever, the COR-KNOT® MIS DEVICE crimps the COR-KNOT® FASTENER at the closure site and can trim away excess suture.

**INDICATIONS**

The COR-KNOT® MIS DEVICE is indicated for use in the approximation of soft tissue and prosthetic materials, used in conjunction with LSI SOLUTIONS® specified 2-0 Polyester, 2-0 Polypropylene, or 3-0 Polypropylene suture and a COR-KNOT® QUICK LOAD® UNIT or INTRA-KNOT® QUICK LOAD® UNIT.

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**FIG. 2**

**COR-KNOT® MIS DEVICE**

5mm Diameter, 31cm Length Shaft

*Courtesy of Peter A. Knight, M.D.*
LOADING WITH A COR-KNOT® QUICK LOAD® UNIT
Use proper operating room technique to pass the sterile COR-KNOT® QUICK LOAD® UNIT from its packaging. While maintaining appropriate sterile technique, follow the steps indicated in the illustrations.

1. INSERT the blunt tip of the curved handle into the distal slot at the end of the COR-KNOT® MIS DEVICE shaft. ROTATE the curved handle through the distal slot and out of the suture slot until the COR-KNOT® FASTENER occupies the shaft’s distal slot. Fully ENGAGE the COR-KNOT® FASTENER within the tip of the COR-KNOT® MIS DEVICE by pushing on the purple target or by pulling on the curved handle.

2. PUSH-OUT and remove the purple target.

3. RELEASE the curved handle from the distal slot at the end of the COR-KNOT® MIS DEVICE shaft.

4A/B. INSPECT to ensure that the COR-KNOT® FASTENER is well loaded and fully seated.

ACCTIONS
When the COR-KNOT® MIS DEVICE is loaded with a COR-KNOT® FASTENER and appropriately positioned at a suture closure site, squeezing the purple lever can instantly secure and trim the suture. The surgical titanium used in a COR-KNOT® FASTENER is not absorbed by the body and is generally not associated with significant inflammatory reactions.

CONTRAINDICATIONS
• Endoscopic procedures should only be performed by physicians having adequate training and familiarity with endoscopic techniques. Medical literature should be consulted relative to techniques, complications and hazards prior to the performance of endoscopic procedures.
• The COR-KNOT® QUICK LOAD® UNIT is not intended to be used with any device other than the COR-KNOT® MIS DEVICE or the COR-KNOT® MIS MINI® DEVICE. The COR-KNOT® MIS DEVICE is not intended to be loaded with anything other than a COR-KNOT® QUICK LOAD® UNIT or INTRA-KNOT® QUICK LOAD® UNIT.
• The COR-KNOT® FASTENER is NOT intended for placement into circulating blood unless used with compatible suture under conditions judged by the surgeon to be clinically appropriate.
• Use only with LSI SOLUTIONS® specified 2-0 Polyester, 2-0 Polypropylene, or 3-0 Polypropylene suture with a COR-KNOT® QUICK LOAD® UNIT or INTRA-KNOT® QUICK LOAD® UNIT.
• Each COR-KNOT® MIS DEVICE is not intended to be fired more than 12 times.

WARNINGS
• Federal (U.S.A.) law restricts this device to sale, distribution and use by, or on, the order of a physician.
• Users should be familiar with standard procedures and techniques involving surgical suture handling and titanium usage before employing the COR-KNOT® MIS DEVICE with a COR-KNOT® QUICK LOAD® UNIT or INTRA-KNOT® QUICK LOAD® UNIT for fastening and trimming suture.
• Adequate COR-KNOT® FASTENER security requires reasonable clinical judgment and appropriate surgical techniques as warranted by surgical circumstances and the experience of the surgeon.
• When securing suture with a COR-KNOT® MIS DEVICE, ensure any needle caps or needles are removed from the suture ends to be loaded prior to loading the suture through the COR-KNOT® MIS DEVICE.
• Excessive suture tensioning can cause suture breakage.
• Single patient use only. Do not reclean or resterilize. Adequate cleaning or removal of blood and other foreign materials from used COR-KNOT® products cannot be guaranteed. Validation of resterilization is not established. Failure to eliminate inflammatory or infectious agents may cause patient harm. Product functional performance may be compromised in reprocessed devices or COR-KNOT® FASTENERS.
• Discard any open (unsealed), unused, expired or damaged COR-KNOT® product.
• COR-KNOT® QUICK LOAD® UNIT components and each COR-KNOT® MIS DEVICE, along with packaging, must be inspected, handled and disposed of consistent with standard, accepted medical device disposal procedures.
• Direct contact between sensitive tissue structures (e.g., pulsatile arteries, cardiac valve leaflets, valve chordae, etc.) and foreign materials can lead to tissue injury or damage, such as tissue erosion. Always orient COR-KNOT® FASTENERS and remnant suture tails to avoid direct contact between delicate tissue or prosthetic structures.
• As with any foreign body, prolonged contact of any suture with salt solutions, such as those found in the urinary or biliary tracts, may result in calculus formation. While the titanium of the COR-KNOT® FASTENER is physiologically very inert, routine surgical precautions must be employed whenever foreign materials are left in a patient.

PRECAUTIONS
• When handling the COR-KNOT® QUICK LOAD® UNIT care should be taken to avoid damage.
• Do not squeeze the purple lever of COR-KNOT® DEVICE while loading the COR-KNOT® QUICK LOAD® UNIT or INTRA-KNOT® QUICK LOAD® UNIT.
• Irreparable damage to COR-KNOT® MIS DEVICE suture cutting blade will occur if the purple lever is squeezed while the COR-KNOT® QUICK LOAD® UNIT curved handle is in place at the tip of the instrument.
• Ensure that obstructions do not interfere with the firing of COR-KNOT® MIS DEVICE.
• Do not squeeze the purple lever of the loaded COR-KNOT® MIS DEVICE, until the COR-KNOT® FASTENER has been appropriately positioned directly upon the tissue or prosthetic material and the suture accurately tensioned at the targeted site.
• Always squeeze and hold the purple lever and then fully release it before moving the COR-KNOT® MIS DEVICE tip. Failure to appropriately release the purple lever can cause suture breakage. Inspect each COR-KNOT® FASTENER and its suture tails.
• Do not squeeze the purple lever on the same COR-KNOT® FASTENER more than once.
• Cut suture with scissors if the COR-KNOT® MIS DEVICE fails to trim suture or release COR-KNOT® FASTENER.
• Avoid crushing or crimping damage to the COR-KNOT® FASTENER due to inappropriate squeezing of COR-KNOT® MIS DEVICE purple lever and/or to application of surgical instruments like forceps, needle holders, clamps, etc.
• If COR-KNOT® FASTENER falls out of tip or is not properly loaded, retrieve loose fastener, reload with new fastener and start again.
• If the purple lever of the COR-KNOT® MIS DEVICE does not return completely forward on its own (i.e., without assistance), manually push the lever forward all the way to release the COR-KNOT® FASTENER.
• Check for hemostasis or leakage where appropriate.
• Before endoscopic instruments and accessories from different manufacturers are employed together in a procedure, verify compatibility and ensure that electrical isolation or grounding are not compromised.

ADVERSE REACTIONS
Adverse effects associated with the use of surgical suture and titanium can include, but are not limited to: wound dehiscence, thrombus formation, embolism, calculi formation in urinary and biliary tracts when prolonged contact occurs, infection and biliary strictures, abscesses, calcifications in wounds, minimal acute inflammatory tissue reaction, and transitory local irritation. Surgical titanium is not absorbed by the body and is generally not associated with inflammatory reactions.
**OUTSIDE OF PATIENT**

5. **PASS** both ends of the suture through the open wire snare at the end of the shaft.

6. **PULL** the curved handle with its attached wire snare containing the suture ends towards the purple lever to draw the snared bends in the suture into the COR-KNOT® FASTENER.

7. **THREAD** the suture through the COR-KNOT® FASTENER and out of the suture slot near the end of the shaft by continuing to pull the curved handle until the wire snare and both ends of the suture exit through the suture slot.

**8A GRASP** both ends of the suture after passing off the curved handle with the wire snare.

**8B INSPECT** to ensure fastener is fully seated in distal device tip.

**INSIDE OF PATIENT**

**CENTE**

**9 SLIDE** the COR-KNOT® device distal tip gently over the partially tensioned suture down to the targeted site with suture exit hole and purple lever oriented toward the center of the prosthesis.

**10 SQUEEZE & HOLD / TUG & RELEASE / REMOVE DEVICE**

With the distal tip on the prosthetic, use one hand to apply sufficient suture tension to hold tissue and prosthetic in appropriate apposition, then the other hand to:

10. **SQUEEZE** the purple lever until it stops, maintain the device tip’s position, **HOLD** lever for one second.

11. **TUG** the suture gently to cut free both suture ends and **RELEASE** the purple lever fully to release the crimped COR-KNOT® FASTENER.

12. **REMOVE DEVICE** and inspect to ensure COR-KNOT® FASTENER and suture tails are oriented away from delicate tissue and prosthetic structures.

**PLEASE NOTE**

While abruptly squeezing and releasing of the purple lever provides average suture holding forces above EP and USP standards, this recommended **SQUEEZE & HOLD** technique assures optimized suture holding force. Visually inspect each suture tail and COR-KNOT® FASTENER.

If the crimped COR-KNOT® FASTENER does not readily release from the distal tip, ensure purple lever is released, then gently **PUSH** inward and **ROTATE** the handle 90° about the shaft. If still necessary, **ROTATE** the handle back, turn 90° in the opposite direction. If COR-KNOT® FASTENER will still not release, cut suture.

**FAILURE TO PROPERLY LOAD SUTURE**

**NOTE: TO REMOVE A RETAINED COR-KNOT® FASTENER IF THE WIRE SNARE IS INADVERTENTLY REMOVED WITHOUT PROPER SUTURE THREADING, SQUEEZE AND RELEASE THE PURPLE LEVER AND THEN TAP THE DISTAL SHAFT ON A TABLE OR USE A SCALPEL TO PRY OUT THE CRIMPED COR-KNOT® FASTENER.**
Each COR-KNOT® QUICK LOAD® UNIT provides one sterile COR-KNOT® FASTENER ① held in a customized loading unit consisting of a purple target ②, a wire snare ③, and a blunt curved handle ④. Made from medical grade titanium, a COR-KNOT® FASTENER is a mushroom-shaped hollow sleeve, which is crimped by the COR-KNOT® MIS DEVICE to fasten together segments of suture.

**COR-KNOT® QUICK LOAD® UNIT DESCRIPTION**

**COR-KNOT® QUICK LOAD® UNIT**

1. COR-KNOT® FASTENER  
2. PURPLE TARGET  
3. WIRE SNARE  
4. CURVED HANDLE  

**CRIMPED COR-KNOT® FASTENER**  
ACTUAL SIZE
The photographs above show close-up views of two suture cutting blades from two devices damaged in the same surgical procedure. The subsequent evaluation of the returned devices demonstrated irreparable blade dulling caused by user error. The red rectangles highlight the areas of each blade’s previously sharp cutting edge now dulled by the unintended striking of the blade into the metal loading unit components.

**MRI TESTING**

Based on MRI testing information, titanium **COR-KNOT® FASTENERS** will not present an additional hazard or risk to a patient undergoing an MRI procedure using a scanner operating with a static magnetic field of 3-Tesla or less and under the MRI-related heating conditions (MRI for 15 min. at an MR system reported whole body averaged specific absorption rate, SAR, value of 3-W/kg).
<table>
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<th>REORDER</th>
<th>PRODUCT</th>
<th>DESCRIPTION</th>
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<td>COR-KNOT® MIS DEVICE KIT</td>
<td>Box of 6 Kits (2 Devices per Kit)</td>
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<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>COR-KNOT® QUICK LOAD® SINGLES</td>
<td>Box of 12 Singles (1 Fastener per Pouch)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>COR-KNOT® QUICK LOAD® 6-POUCH</td>
<td>Box of 12 Pouches (6 Fasteners per Pouch)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>COR-KNOT® MIS COMBO KIT</td>
<td>Box of 6 Kits (2 Devices &amp; 12 Fasteners per Kit)</td>
</tr>
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INTRA OP

3D ECHO

Courtesy of Peter A. Knight, M.D.

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